# San Diego Unified School District Redistricting Engagement Committee 

Presentation to the San Diego Unified Board of Education<br>December 7, 2021

## Why Redistrict?

-Every 10 years after the Decennial Census, San Diego Unified School District must consider redrawing their district boundaries to reflect the changes in population Data delayed this year
-All redistricting must use the 2020 Census PL94-171 data and associated Census geography
-Trustee subdistrict boundaries are separate from school attendance boundaries.

## Voting Rights Act of 1965

Voting Rights Act of 1965 - to remedy the inequality of opportunity provided to racial and ethnic minorities to participate in elections

## Redistricting Criteria

$\square$ Equal Population - All subdistricts should have equal population - as equal as possible
$\square$ The Maximum Deviation should not be more than $10 \%$
$\square$ Maximum Deviation is the difference between the most populated subdistrict and the least populated subdistrict.
$\square$ Subdistricts should be compact and contiguous
$\square$ Minorities should be fairly represented
$\square$ Communities of Interests

## Redistricting Engagement Committee

$\square$ Reviewed current plan (status quo) plus 7 new plans
$\square$ Bringing forward to the board 3 plans for consideration:

Status Quo

- No change in boundaries
- Results in 3 ethnic plurality subdistricts
- Pop. Deviation is 9.33\%

Plan E

- Creates 4 ethnic plurality subdistricts
- Pop. Deviation is 3.73\%


## Plan E-1

- Creates 4 ethnic plurality subdistricts with more balance in
schools and clusters
- Pop. Deviation is $3.81 \%$


## Status Quo - Current

## Subdistricts

2020 CENSUS DATA APPLIED TO CURRENT SUBDISTRICT
BOUNDARIES

## Current Districts based on 2020 Census

ARCBridge


| Demographic Totals |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |$|$| Total |
| :--- |
| Race/Ethnicity |
| HISP: |

## Current Districts

## Total Population 1.066,665

Maximum Deviation
9.33\%

| Name | Count | Optimum | Deviation | Deviation\% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A | 215689 | 213333 | 2356 | $1.10 \%$ |
| B | 223206 | 213333 | 9873 | $4.63 \%$ |
| C | 214400 | 213333 | 1067 | $0.50 \%$ |
| D | 210067 | 213333 | -3266 | $-1.53 \%$ |
| E | 203303 | 213333 | -10030 | $-4.70 \%$ |

The map shows Elem (Green), Middle (Blue) and High Schools (red)
The High School attendance areas are in red outline and are labelled


## Racial and Ethnic composition <br> Current Districts based on 2020 Census

| District A | Count | \% | District B | Count \% | \% | District C | Count | \% | District D | Count | \% | District E | Count |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HISP: | 37,086 | 17.19\% | HISP: | 43,502 | 19.49\% | HISP: | 38,388 | 17.90\% | HISP: | 89,125 | 42.43\% | HISP: | 95,423 | 46.94\% |
| NHWHT: | 91,079 | 42.23\% | NHWHT: | 119,019 | 53.32\% | NHWHT: | 134,297 | 62.64\% | NHWHT: | 81,571 | 38.83\% | NHWHT: | 25,153 | 12.37\% |
| NHBLK: | 6,302 | 2.92\% | NHBLK: | 12,452 | 5.58\% | NHBLK: | 6,368 | 2.97\% | NHBLK: | 14,107 | 6.72\% | NHBLK: | 29,447 | 14.48\% |
| NHAIAN: | 404 | 0.19\% | NHAIAN: | 692 | 0.31\% | NHAIAN: | 596 | 0.28\% | NHAIAN: | 650 | 0.31\% | NHAIAN: | 483 | 0.24\% |
| NHASIAN: | 65,719 | 30.47\% | NHASIAN: | 29,508 | 13.22\% | NHASIAN: | 20,264 | 9.45\% | NHASIAN: | 13,774 | 6.56\% | NHASIAN: | 43,197 | 21.25\% |
| NHNHOPI: | 800 | 0.37\% | NHNHOPI: | 936 | 0.42\% | NHNHOPI: | 481 | 0.22\% | NHNHOPI | 487 | 0.23\% | NHNHOPI: | 1,383 | 0.68\% |
| NHOTHER: | 1,260 | 0.58\% | NHOTHER: | 1,567 | 0.70\% | NHOTHER: | 1,682 | 0.78\% | NHOTHER | 1,281 | 0.61\% | NHOTHER: | 875 | 0.43\% |
| NHP2MRCE: | 13,039 | 6.05\% | NHP2MRCE: | 15,530 | 6.96\% | NHP2MRCE: | 12,324 | 5.75\% | NHP2MRCE: | 9,072 | 4.32\% | NHP2MRCE: | 7,342 | 3.61\% |
|  | 215,689 | 100.00\% |  | 223,206 | 100.00\% |  | 214,400 | 100.00\% |  | 210,067 | 100.00\% |  | 203,303 | 100.00\% |

## Plan E

GOAL - TO CREATE 4 ETHNIC PLURALITY DISTRICTS AS PER
DIRECTIONS FROM REDISTRICTING ENGAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Plan E - Max Dev - 3.73\%
Current Districts - Max dev (9.33\%)



## Plan E - Racial and Ethnic composition

ARCBridge

## Total Population

| District A | Count | \% | District B | Count \% |  | District C | Count \% |  | District D | Count \% |  | District E | Count |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HISP: | 39,088 | 18.70\% | HISP: | 52,491 | 24.64\% | HISP: | 29,630 | 14.05\% | HISP: | 78,398 | 36.14\% | HISP: | 103,917 | 47.91\% |
| NHWHT: | 87,541 | 41.89\% | NHWHT: | 105,182 | 49.37\% | NHWHT: | 133,865 | 63.50\% | NHWHT: | 96,280 | 44.38\% | NHWHT: | 28,251 | 13.03\% |
| NHBLK: | 6,676 | 3.19\% | NHBLK: | 14,371 | 6.75\% | NHBLK: | 4,201 | 1.99\% | NHBLK: | 12,327 | 5.68\% | NHBLK: | 31,101 | 14.34\% |
| NHAIAN: | 451 | 0.22\% | NHAIAN: | 689 | 0.32\% | NHAIAN: | 457 | 0.22\% | NHAIAN: | 691 | 0.32\% | NHAIAN: | 537 | 0.25\% |
| NHASIAN: | 60,272 | 28.84\% | NHASIAN: | 23,853 | 11.20\% | NHASIAN: | 27,929 | 13.25\% | NHASIAN: | 17,391 | 8.02\% | NHASIAN: | 43,017 | 19.83\% |
| NHNHOPI: | 855 | 0.41\% | NHNHOPI: | 910 | 0.43\% | NHNHOPI: | 390 | 0.18\% | NHNHOPI: | 490 | 0.23\% | NHNHOPI: | 1,442 | 0.66\% |
| NHOTHER: | 1,206 | 0.58\% | NHOTHER: | 1,479 | 0.69\% | NHOTHER: | 1,638 | 0.78\% | NHOTHER: | 1,388 | 0.64\% | NHOTHER: | 954 | 0.44\% |
| NHP2MRCE: | 12,892 | 6.17\% | NHP2MRCE: | 14,068 | 6.60\% | NHP2MRCE: | 12,706 | 6.03\% | NHP2MRCE: | 9,980 | 4.60\% | NHP2MRCE: | 7,661 | 3.53\% |
|  | 208,981 | 100.00\% |  | 213,043 | 100.00\% |  | 210,816 | 100.00\% |  | 216,945 | 100.00\% |  | 216,880 | 100.00\% |

## Plan E-1

GOAL - TO CREATE 4 ETHNIC PLURALITY DISTRICTS AS PER
DIRECTIONS FROM REDISTRICTING ENGAGEMENT COMMITTEE WITH MORE BALANCE IN SCHOOLS PER SUBDISTRICT AND PERSERVING MORE OF THE CLUSTER GROUPING

Plan E-1 - Max Dev - 3.81\%


Current Districts - Max dev (9.33\%)



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| A | Holnes Elemetuay | E | Clark Middle |
| A | Manson Muslie | Dto B | E．dison Elementary |
| $\lambda$ | Thiler Elememary | B | Franilia Elemetury |
|  |  | E | Hamiline Elemetary |
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| E | Bowac Elementury | B | Jurez Elemenilary |
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| $\underline{E}$ | Pradise Hills Elementiry | B | Taf Masdie |
| E | Pemblementary | B | Wegeforat Elementary |
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| $A$ to C | Sprechels Enemeatary | C | Sessions Elemerray |
| Atoc | Standiey Middle |  |  |







## Plan E-1 - Racial and Ethnic composition

ARCBridge

## Total Population

| District A | Count \% |  | District B | Count | \% | District C | Count | \% | District D | Count \% |  | District E | Count |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HISP: | 39,088 | 18.70\% | HISP: | 51,065 | 23.66\% | HISP: | 29,630 | 14.05\% | HISP: | 81,035 | 37.32\% | HISP: | 102,706 | 48.00\% |
| NHWHT: | 87,541 | 41.89\% | NHWHT: | 107,801 | 49.95\% | NHWHT: | 133,865 | 63.50\% | NHWHT: | 93,876 | 43.24\% | NHWHT: | 28,036 | 13.10\% |
| NHBLK: | 6,676 | 3.19\% | NHBLK: | 13,956 | 6.47\% | NHBLK: | 4,201 | 1.99\% | NHBLK: | 13,257 | 6.11\% | NHBLK: | 30,586 | 14.30\% |
| NHAIAN: | 451 | 0.22\% | NHAIAN: | 699 | 0.32\% | NHAIAN: | 457 | 0.22\% | NHAIAN: | 686 | 0.32\% | NHAIAN: | 532 | 0.25\% |
| NHASIAN: | 60,272 | 28.84\% | NHASIAN: | 25,421 | 11.78\% | NHASIAN: | 27,929 | 13.25\% | NHASIAN: | 16,712 | 7.70\% | NHASIAN: | 42,128 | 19.69\% |
| NHNHOPI: | 855 | 0.41\% | NHNHOPI: | 942 | 0.44\% | NHNHOPI: | 390 | 0.18\% | NHNHOPI: | 468 | 0.22\% | NHNHOPI: | 1,432 | 0.67\% |
| NHOTHER: | 1,206 | 0.58\% | NHOTHER: | 1,544 | 0.72\% | NHOTHER: | 1,638 | 0.78\% | NHOTHER: | 1,342 | 0.62\% | NHOTHER: | 935 | 0.44\% |
| NHP2MRCE: | 12,892 | 6.17\% | NHP2MRCE: | 14,379 | 6.66\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NHP2MRC } \\ & \text { E: } \end{aligned}$ | 12,706 | 6.03\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NHP2MRC } \\ & \text { E: } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 9,736 | 4.48\% | NHP2MRCE: | 7,594 | 3.55\% |
|  | 208,981 | 100.00\% |  | 210,816 | 100.00\% |  | 210,816 | 100.00\% |  | 217,106 | 100.00\% |  | 213,949 | 100.00\% |

## Redistricting Plans

Status Quo -Current Districts - Max Dev (9.33\%)


Plan E-Max Dev-3.73\%


Plan E-1-Max Dev-3.81\%


## Questions

